

## Education & Training Program

### Servicing Rotor Blades Of Wind Turbine Generators

On the following pages we present  
a training concept with focus on  
rotor blade inspection & repairs

#### Schedule and prices for training in London

##### Module 1

2-day-training for Rotor Blade Inspections £ 399,50 incl. VAT

##### Introductory price 2011

**£ 345,45 incl. VAT**

|           |                |            |        |
|-----------|----------------|------------|--------|
| Sat & Sun | 22./23.01.2011 | 9am to 5pm | London |
| Sat & Sun | 05./06.03.2011 | 9am to 5pm | London |
| Sat & Sun | 18./19.06.2011 | 9am to 5pm | London |
| Sat & Sun | 15./16.10.2011 | 9am to 5pm | London |
| Sat & Sun | 26./27.11.2011 | 9am to 5pm | London |

##### Module 2

10-day-training for Glass Fiber Composite Repair Work  
on Rotor Blades (Basic Module) £ 1997,50 incl. VAT

##### Introductory price 2011

**£ 1496,95 incl. VAT**

|           |                   |            |        |
|-----------|-------------------|------------|--------|
| Mon - Fri | 24.01.-04.02.2011 | 9am to 5pm | London |
| Mon - Fri | 07.03.-18.03.2011 | 9am to 5pm | London |
| Mon - Fri | 20.06.-01.07.2011 | 9am to 5pm | London |
| Mon - Fri | 17.10.-28.10.2011 | 9am to 5pm | London |
| Mon - Fri | 28.11.-09.12.2011 | 9am to 5pm | London |

## Module 1

### Training Topic

### "Inspection of rotor blades"

- **Training goal**

Enabling the trainee to

- inspect rotor blades with a trained eye.
- evaluate damage to determine the relevance and implications for the structural integrity of the rotor blade (with module 1 limited to a certain extent of damage)
- prepare qualified reports (text & photos)

**Module 1 – Rotor Blade Inspection**
**Wind Turbine Generator - Design & Function - THEORY**

|                              |                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Design</b>                | Basics<br>Power output<br>Pitch-controlled<br>Stall-controlled<br>Constant rotor speed<br>Variable rotor speed<br>WTG with gearbox & without gear box | physical basics<br>electrical basics<br>WTG designs<br>function<br>power generation & grid feeding & pros & cons of various designs                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Components</b>            | Rotor blades<br>Generator<br>Gear box<br>Controls<br>Nacelle<br>Tower<br>Foundation                                                                   | Design & function - basics                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Electronic controls</b>   | Set-up for working on rotor blades<br><br>Shutdown & turn-on-procedures                                                                               | Instruction through wtg maker<br>Instruction through wtg operator<br>Safety rules<br>General safety features<br>Automatic safety devices<br>Manual safety devices<br>Manual controls (pitching the blades for fitting functional requirements, turning the rotor) |
| <b>Periodic inspections</b>  | Rotor blades<br>Machine<br>Controls<br>Safety installations.<br>Tower<br>Foundation                                                                   | Priority on rotor blades and lightning protection system<br>Rotor blade assessment (inside & outside)<br>Other components noted at the margin                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Responsibility Safety</b> | Contact persons<br>- client<br>- contractor<br>- site manager                                                                                         | Communication before/during/after the assignment<br>Contacts in case of emergency<br>Rescue department in care                                                                                                                                                    |
|                              |                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

**Module 1 – Rotor Blade Inspection**
**Rotor Blade - Basics & Design - THEORY**

|                                                                   |                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Function</b>                                                   | Generatiing power                                                                            | Aerodynamic basics<br>Forces on rotor blade (basics)<br>Function of pitch control (blade adjustment)<br>Function of stall control (tip-brake)                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Blade design<br/>Blade components</b>                          | Reliant upon:<br>- manufacturer<br>- wtg power<br>- year of construction                     | design<br>production methods<br>pros & cons                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Materials</b>                                                  | core, hull components                                                                        | Field experiences                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Air flow controlling components-</b>                           | Vortex<br>Stall-Stripes<br>Guerney-Flaps<br>Turbo-Rills<br>Zig-Zag ribbon<br>Special designs | Design & function<br>Physical performance<br>Application                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Tip-Mechanic</b>                                               | components                                                                                   | Damages through wear & tear<br>Damages because of design flaws<br>Wear & tear of the cones and effects                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Pitch control</b>                                              | Control<br>Safety<br>Wear & tear on mechanism                                                | Possible failure of the automatic safety features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Lightning protection-system</b>                                | Receptor<br><br>Potential equalization<br><br>Ground connection                              | Function & significance<br>Standards (according to manufacturer, civil service, insurance companies, etc)<br>Periodic assessments, testing lightning protection systems & testing of ground resistance (equipment, standards, methods) ,<br>Receptor (assembling, components, common failures)<br>Documentation, formulas |
| <b>Force on the rotor blade</b><br>With the view on damage causes | Aerodynamic-force<br><br>Impact force                                                        | Force fields – damage fields<br>Areas of most likely damage<br>Force carrying & most relevant areas<br>Oscillations                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Damage</b>                                                     | Catalogue of all types of damage                                                             | Damage evaluation<br>Judging potential repair<br>Determining the repair method<br>Creating repair concept<br>Determining the optimum access method<br>Determining and handling of insurance relevant damage                                                                                                               |

## Module 2

### Training Topic

## „Glass Fiber Composite Work“

### Theory & Practice

- **Training goal**

Training the trainee in

- basic skills of glass fiber repair work
- material & supplies
- tools
- handling resin & webbing

**Module 2 – Glass Fibre Composite Repair Work**
**THEORY**
**Basics & Application – Working Safety**

|                                           |                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Synthetic Resin</b><br>Design elements | Resin & Bonding Material                                                     | Chemical constitution/ physical function<br>Chemical / physical performance<br>Resin systems (resin, hardener, accelerator – method of adjustments)<br>cohesion/ adhesion<br>fields of application<br>handling (basics)<br>impact of climate conditions |
| <b>Composite materials – Basics</b>       | Webbing<br>Clutch<br>Glass fibre<br>Filling material<br>Auxilliary materials | Constitution<br>Webbing types<br>Webbing - qualities & characteristics<br>Physical characteristics<br>Appropriate choice for specific application                                                                                                       |
| <b>Safety rules</b><br>- at processing    | On-location                                                                  | Rules & regulations (according to manufacturer, civil service, insurance companies, etc)<br>Voluntary safety<br>Precaution against fire                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Safety</b><br>- at handling & storing  | At<br>- storage room<br>- vehicle                                            | Rules & regulations<br>New container<br>Container in use<br>Fire prevention                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Health protection</b>                  | Fumes<br>Skin & eye care                                                     | Precaution (ventilation, protection clothing, gloves, goggles, etc.)<br>Cleaning & treating skin<br>Emergency cases                                                                                                                                     |

**PRACTICE**
**Laminating Course**

|                             |                          |                                               |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <b>Laminating Work flow</b> | Synthetic resin<br>Tools | Working with epoxy resin and various webbings |
|                             |                          |                                               |

## Module 3

### Training Topic

# „Rotor Blade Repair Work“

Theory & Practice

### Training goal

Enabling the trainee to

- carry out repair work on small & medium rotor blade damages –
- safe handle of material & supplies
- know the importance of safety gear
- prepare proper repair reports

Training is carried out on the ground, some lectures could be held in combination with the planed repair work in January – February 2010.

**Module 3 – Rotor Blade Repair Work**
**Repair Work On Blade Surface & Structure -**

|                                                   |                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Damages</b>                                    | Standards<br>Blade type specific<br>Manufacturer specific                     | Damage evaluation<br>Repair feasibility<br>Determining repair method<br>Determining access method                                                                                 |
| <b>Basics Knowledge base</b>                      | Surface damage.<br>Structural damage.                                         | Determining repair material (manufacturer, supplier, etc.)<br>Tools & equipment                                                                                                   |
| <b>Composite designs-<br/>On rotor blades</b>     | Fibre & resin<br>Pre-Packs<br>Sandwich & filling material                     | Layouts for rotor blades (standards & specials)<br>Physical characteristics application                                                                                           |
| <b>laminating</b>                                 | Depending on access method:<br>- Seiltechnik<br>- Bühnentechn.<br>- Stationär | Material composition (Webbing, resin system, adjustment of mixture)<br>Pre-Packs, task preparation<br>Working technique according to access method                                |
| <b>chamfering</b>                                 | Design                                                                        | Basics (chamfer ratio, webbing type, etc.)<br>Application & Performance                                                                                                           |
| <b>Bonding</b>                                    | Field of application                                                          | Choosing bonding material<br>Application & Equipment                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Surface treatment</b>                          | Putty<br>Gelcoat<br>Topcoat                                                   | Chemical constitution/ physical function<br>Chemical / physical performance handling (basics)<br>handling rules (according to manufacturer, experience, etc)                      |
| <b>Proofing &amp; sealing<br/>On rotor blades</b> | Field of application                                                          | Sealant (characteristics & handling)<br>Sealant (types & assembling)                                                                                                              |
| <b>Surface treatment<br/>Coating</b>              | Gelcoat<br>Varnish                                                            | Preparing surfaces<br>Protection foil<br>methods & working devices (brushing, rolling, spraying, according to access method)<br>Auxilliary devices (especially using rope access) |
| <b>Leading edge protection- -<br/>liquid</b>      | Liquid products                                                               | manufacturer<br>preparing surface<br>adjusting mixture                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Leading edge protection- -<br/>- foil</b>      | 3M / TESA Foil<br>Edge sealing                                                | Preparation of the surface<br>Cutting, stencil for cutting curves<br>Edge sealing                                                                                                 |



**Module 3 – Rotor Blade Repair Work**
**Repair Work On Blade Components - Theory**

| <b>Reparatur an Komponenten der Blattsteuerung</b>  |                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Pitch mechanic</b>                               | Control<br>Sealings<br>Maintenance                                | Adjusting blade according to access method (rope or platform)<br>Automatic safety controls<br>Handling the hydraulic<br>Changing rummer seals                                                                          |
| <b>Tip-area<br/>Tip-mechanic</b>                    | Fiber component<br>repair work<br>Service of the<br>tip-mechanism | Repair work at hem<br>Repair work on service hatch<br>Service on tip-mechanic<br>Changing tip cones<br>Adjustments on tip mechanism                                                                                    |
| <b>Repair and Fitting Aerodynamic Flow Elements</b> |                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Vortex-<br/>Generator</b>                        | Spare parts<br>Retrofitting<br>Replacement<br>Bonding material    | Demounting broken elements<br>Preparing surface<br>Mounting new elements<br>Sealing edges<br><br>Requirements & preparations when blade is going to be fitted for the first time. (initial installation, retrofitting) |
| <b>Stall-stripes</b>                                | Retrofitting<br>Replacement                                       | Demounting<br>Preparing surface<br>Mounting new elements<br>Calibration & work flow (retrofitting instructions/ measurements)                                                                                          |
| <b>Zig-zag ribbon</b>                               | like previous                                                     | like previous                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Guerny-Flaps</b>                                 | like previous                                                     | like previous                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Turbo-Rills</b>                                  | like previous                                                     | like previous                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

**PRACTICE**
**Repair Work On Blade & Components**

| <b>Damages on rotor blade</b>                               |                                                  |                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Repairing<br/>damages on<br/>rotor blade<br/>samples</b> | Repair of gelcoat<br>spallings, cracks,<br>holes | Choosing and handling the appropriate material<br>Preparation & workflow<br>working methods & tools |
| <b>Surface<br/>treatment</b>                                | Topcoat, Varnish                                 | Choosing and handling the appropriate material<br>Preparation & workflow<br>working methods & tools |